

1588-1701

Planting Colonies in North America

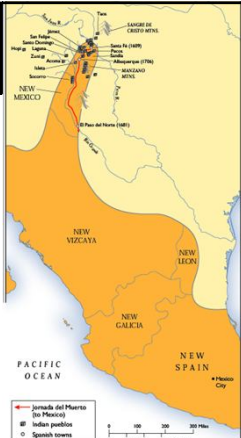
Chapter Focus Questions

1. How did the planting of colonies by European nations compare?
2. What characterized the English and Algonquian colonial encounter in the Chesapeake?
3. What role did religious dissent play in the planting of the New England colonies?
4. What characterized the founding of the proprietary colonies?
5. What characterized Indian warfare and internal conflict at the end of the 17th century?

Spain and Its Competitors in North America

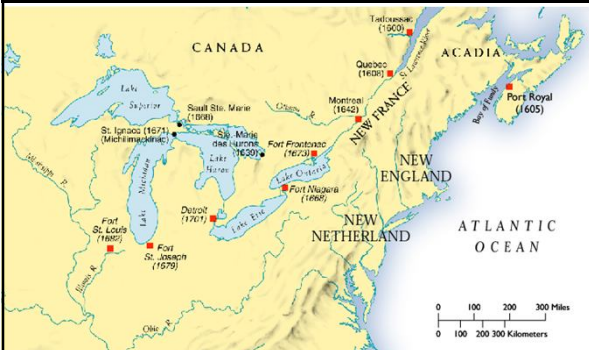
New Mexico

- 17th Century



A map of the southwestern United States and northern Mexico. The region of New Mexico is highlighted in orange. Other labeled regions include New Vizcaya, New Galicia, and New Spain. The Pacific Ocean is to the west. A legend at the bottom left identifies symbols for Jornada del Muerto (in Mexico), Indian pueblos, and Spanish towns. A scale bar at the bottom right shows distances in miles and kilometers.

New France in 17th Century



A map of the eastern United States and southern Canada. The region of New France is highlighted in yellow. Other labeled regions include Canada, Acadia, New England, and New Netherland. The Atlantic Ocean is to the east. Key locations and dates are marked: Quebec (1608), Montreal (1642), St. Louis (1674), Fort St. Joseph (1679), Fort Frontenac (1673), Fort Niagara (1689), and Port Royal (1605). A scale bar at the bottom right shows distances in miles and kilometers.

New Netherlands



A historical map of the New Netherlands region, showing the Hudson River valley and surrounding areas. The map is titled 'NOVA FRANGIA' and 'NOVA BELGICA'. It features a detailed illustration of a settlement with a church and a windmill. The map is oriented with North at the top.

Atlantic Coast Colonies 1607-39



Virginia was the first English colony in North America

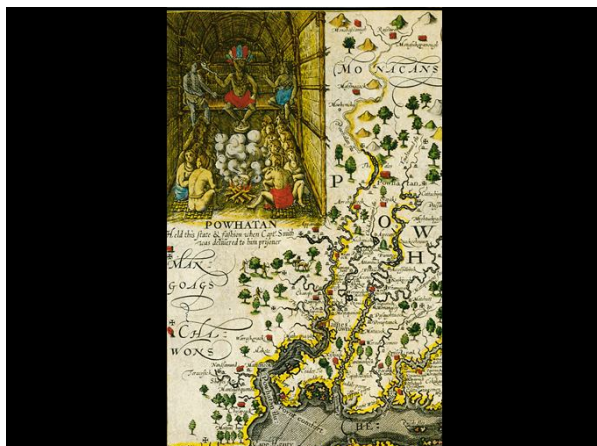
Joined by settlements of Scandinavians on the Delaware River, and Dutch on the Hudson River, as well as English religious dissenters in New England.

England in the Chesapeake

Jamestown & the Powhatan Confederacy



- King James I
- royal charters to joint-stock companies
- 1607
 - Virginia Company
- survival depended
 - supplies
 - new colonists





<h3>Maryland</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ 1632■ Calvert family<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Lords Baltimore■ proprietary colony■ Catholic■ tobacco	A portrait of a man in 17th-century attire, likely a member of the Calvert family. He is wearing a dark coat and a white shawl. The background shows a landscape with a building. The text 'ANNO 1632' is visible at the top of the portrait.
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Indentured Servants

HANOVER TOWN, *May 12, 1774.*

JUST arrived in *York River*, the *Brilliant*, Captain *Miller*, from *London*, with a Cargo of choice healthy INDENTED SERVANTS, the Sale of which will begin at *Richmond Town* on *Wednesday* the 25th of *May*, among whom are the following Tradesmen, *viz.* Blacksmiths, Brasiers, Edgetool Makers, Bricklayers and Plasterers, Shoemakers, Stone Mafers, Capenters, Joiners and Cabinet Makers, Cloth Weavers, Stocking Weavers, Barbers and Peruke makers, Gardeners, Farmers, Labourers and Husbandmen, Book-keepers and Schoolmasters, Tailors, Silk Dyers, Bakers, Painters, Leather Dressers, Sawyers, Butchers, a Steward, Groom, Surgeon, &c. I will sell them very cheap, for ready Money, or Tobacco; and for those on Credit, Bond and Security will be required.

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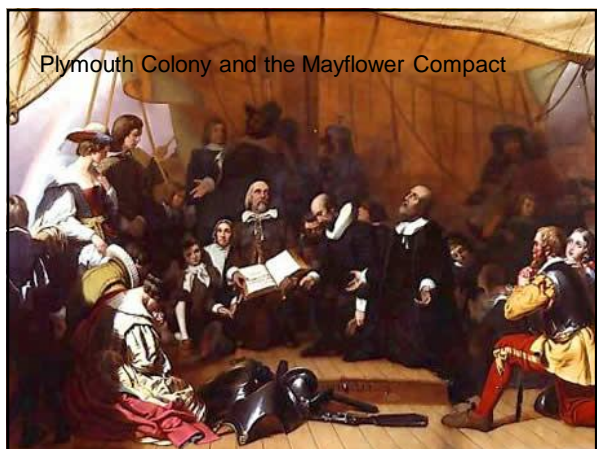
THOMAS SMITH.

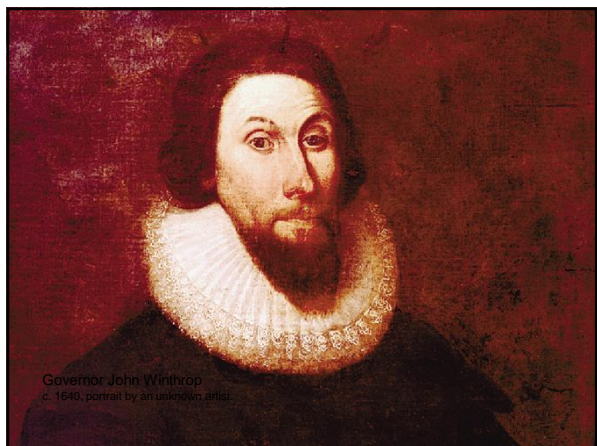


The New England Colonies







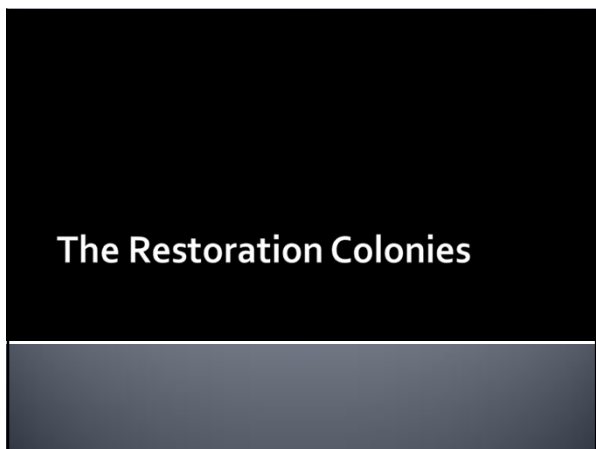












The Restoration Colonies



After the restoration of the Stuart monarchy in 1660, King Charles II of England created the new proprietary colonies of Carolina, New York, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey. New Hampshire was set off as a royal colony in 1680, and in 1704 the lower counties of Pennsylvania became the colony of Delaware.



From New Netherland to New York



The Founding of Pennsylvania



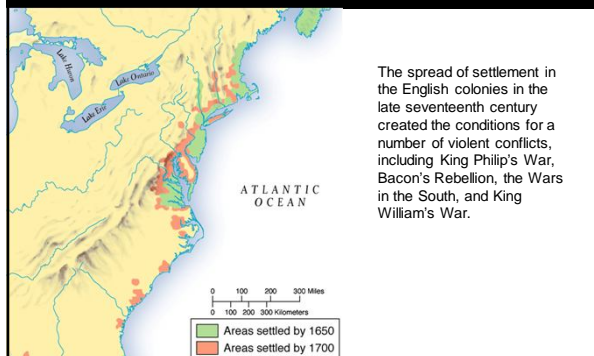


Conflict and War

Conflict and War

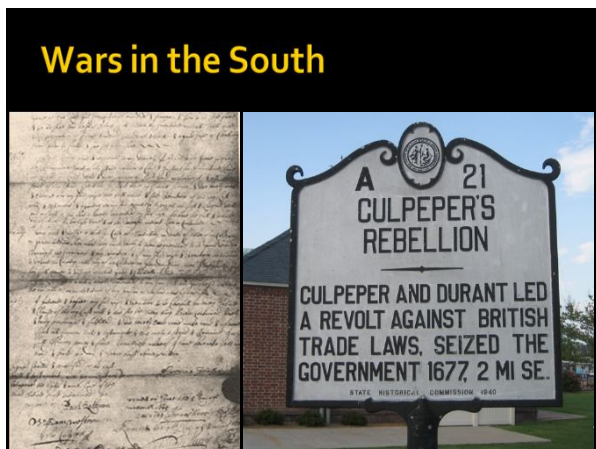
- In the last quarter of the 17th century, intertribal and intercolonial rivalry stimulated violence that extended from Santa Fe to Hudson Bay.

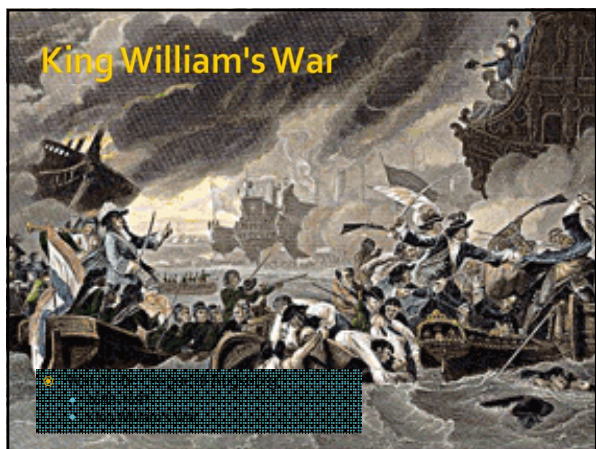
British colonies, 1650–1700











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